

<p>Philosophy and Ethics 2 hours</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Issues of Relationships (D=6 SPAG marks) Issues of Life and Death (D: include non-religious viewpoint) Issues of Good and Evil Issues of Human Rights <p>Other things to remember...</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Humanism is NOT a religion Paraphrase your quotes/stories/parables 	<p>5 Christianity Key quotes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "The way to god is through me." "Let us make mankind in our image" "Love thy neighbour" "You are all one in Jesus Christ" "Thou shall not kill" 	<p>Issues of Human Rights</p>																	
	<p>5 Islam key quotes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Every soul shall taste death" "Whoever does righteousness whether male or female...will enter paradise" "God is the most forgiving, most merciful" "Everything they do is written in records" "Whoever saves a soul it is as if they have saved the whole of mankind" 	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Issue</th> <th>Christianity</th> <th>Islam</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Social Justice</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Social Justice is an underlying principle for peaceful coexistence among nations" UN God created mankind in his own image 'Love thy neighbour' </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'whoever kills a soul unless for soul - it is as if he had slain mankind entirely' </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Freedom of expression</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Go and make disciples of all nations" </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Convey from me, even if it is one verse" </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Prejudice</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "God made mankind in his own image" Do not deprive the foreigner" "There is neither Jew nor Gentile, nor male or female, for you are all one in Jesus Christ" I do not permit a woman to assume authority over a man" </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have made you peoples and tribes so that you may know one another" "Do not let the hatred of people prevent you from being just" Hadith: 2 of the Prophet's wives, Aisha and Umm Salamah led prayer </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Racism</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "I have a dream that my children will...not be judged by the colour of their skin but by the content of their character." MLK The Good Samaritan </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "of his signs is the creation of ...diversity of your languages and your colours. O mankind, We have created you from male and female; and We have divided you into tribes so that you may know one another." </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wealth</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> it is easier for a camel to go through the eye of a needle than for a rich man to enter the kingdom of God. Sheep and Goats Rich man and Lazarus </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ·O you who have believed, indeed intoxicants, gambling...are the works of Satan' ·'righteousness is one who...gives wealth, in spite of love for it, to relatives, orphans, the needy' Whoever saves one [a soul], it is as if he had saved mankind entirely' </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Issue	Christianity	Islam	Social Justice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Social Justice is an underlying principle for peaceful coexistence among nations" UN God created mankind in his own image 'Love thy neighbour' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'whoever kills a soul unless for soul - it is as if he had slain mankind entirely' 	Freedom of expression	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Go and make disciples of all nations" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Convey from me, even if it is one verse" 	Prejudice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "God made mankind in his own image" Do not deprive the foreigner" "There is neither Jew nor Gentile, nor male or female, for you are all one in Jesus Christ" I do not permit a woman to assume authority over a man" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have made you peoples and tribes so that you may know one another" "Do not let the hatred of people prevent you from being just" Hadith: 2 of the Prophet's wives, Aisha and Umm Salamah led prayer 	Racism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "I have a dream that my children will...not be judged by the colour of their skin but by the content of their character." MLK The Good Samaritan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "of his signs is the creation of ...diversity of your languages and your colours. O mankind, We have created you from male and female; and We have divided you into tribes so that you may know one another." 	Wealth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> it is easier for a camel to go through the eye of a needle than for a rich man to enter the kingdom of God. Sheep and Goats Rich man and Lazarus
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Issue	Christianity	Islam
Family	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'It is important to reaffirm the family, which remains the essential cell of society... woman who play a fundamental role in passing on the faith' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'A man is the guardian of his family [household] and is responsible for his subjects. A woman is the guardian of her husband's home'
Sexual relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'continuation of the species through reproduction' ·Be fruitful and multiply 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Do not approach unlawful sexual intercourse' 'Wealth and children are adornment of the worldly life'
Marriage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'God made them male and female... man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife... two will become one flesh.' For better for worse, for richer for poorer, in sickness and in health...till death do us part' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'He created for you from yourselves mates that you may find tranquillity in them' He created you in pairs
Cohabitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not approach unlawful sexual intercourse... it is ever an immorality and is evil
Adultery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Thou shall not commit adultery" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Do not approach unlawful sexual intercourse"
Divorce and Remarriage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What God has joined together let no man asunder' Anyone who divorces his wife...and marries another woman commits adultery" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Of all things permitted by Allah, it is the most hated If they both desire reconciliation, God will cause it between them 'Divorce is twice"
Contraception	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "continuation of the species through reproduction" "Be fruitful and multiply" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hadith that contraception was used at the time of the Prophet
Same Sex relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If a men has sexual relations with a man as one does with a woman - they should be put to death" A marriage is not the same as the union of 2 people of the same sex" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Indeed you approach men with desire instead of women... you are a transgressing people"
Women in worship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I do not permit a woman to teach or assume authority over a man, she must be quiet' There is neither... male and female , for you are all one in Christ' Good Samaritan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'But the men have a degree over them (in responsibility and authority)' 2 of the prophets wives leading prayers whoever does righteousness, whether male or female, while he is a believer—those will enter paradise' fear your Lord. who created you from one soul and created from it its mate'

Life and Death		
Issue	Christianity	Islam
Origin of the world	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "All scripture is God-breathed" "God said "Let there be light" "Let Us make mankind in Our image" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "God who created the heavens & earth in six days and then established Himself above the throne." "Is not He who created the heavens & the earth able to create the likes of them?"
Stewardship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "You crowned him (Adam) with glory and honour...made them rulers over the works of your hands" "God placed Adam in the Garden of Eden to cultivate & care for it" 'Love your neighbour' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'The earth is green & beautiful. God has appointed you his stewards over it.' 'And it is He who has made you successors upon the Earth & has raised some of you above others in degrees (of rank)' '(Adhere to) the fitrah of God upon which He has created (all) people. No change should there be in the creation of God'
Sanctity of life	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Don't you know that you yourselves are God's temple & that God's spirit dwells in your midst" "God saw all that he had made, & it was very good" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> and do not kill the soul which God has forbidden (to be killed)' 'whoever kills a soul unless for a soul or for corruption in the land—it is as if they had slain mankind entirely.'
Euthanasia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Thou shall not kill' 'You yourselves are God's temple' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'To Allah we belong and to him we shall return' 'Everything they do will be recorded in their book of deeds'
Abortion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "God made mankind in his own image" "you shall not kill the embryo by abortion" "strong opposition but recognised limited conditions under which it may be morally preferable." 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "do not kill your children out of fear of poverty, we will provide for you"
Judgement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'So will it be with the resurrection of the dead... it is raised a spiritual body' Parable of the sheep and goats Parable of the Rich man and Lazarus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Every soul shall taste death' 'And everything they do is written in records' 'And the evil consequences of what they used to do will appear to them'
Heaven	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'it will be raised a spiritual body' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Every soul shall taste death' 'And everything they do is written in records'
Funerals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'I am the resurrection & the life' the lord is my shepherd' 'even when I'm in the valley of the shadow of death, God is still by my side' 'ashes to ashes, dust to dust' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'God, help me through the hardship & agony of death' 'to God we belong & to God we return.' 'In the name of God, most gracious, most merciful. Praise be to God, the cherisher & sustainer of the worlds...' 'From the earth we created you. & unto it We shall cause you to return & from it We shall bring you forth once more'

Good and Evil

Issue	Christianity	Islam
Justice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Let justice roll on like a river' "an eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Allah orders good conduct and justice'
Death Penalty	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "thou shalt not kill" "father forgive them, for they know not what they do" "turn the other cheek" "But I tell you, love your enemies and pray for those who persecute you," 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "whoever sheds the blood of man, by man shall shed his blood" "nor take life which God has made sacred except for just cause"
Origin of Evil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genesis 3: First sin committed was Eve ate the forbidden fruit The Lord banished him from the arden of Eden to work the ground 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We said to the angels, "Prostrate before Adam"; so <u>they prostrated, except for Iblees. He refused</u> and become of the disbelievers. 'Among your wives and children are enemies to you so beware them'
Predestination/ free will	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'when you are tempted, he will provide a way out' 'In the hearts of humans plan their course, but the Lord establishes their steps' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "never will we be struck except by what God has decreed for us;" "whatever of good befalleth thee it is from God, and whatever of ill befalleth thee it is from thyself."
Suffering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Christ also suffered for you so you should follow in his footsteps" The story of Job 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "everything is recorded in their book of deeds" "they prostrated, except for Iblees"
Forgiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Forgive and you will be forgiven' 'forgive their sins as they forgive those who have sinned against them' 'blessed are the merciful' 'Father forgive them for they don't know what they do' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Allah is the most forgiving, most merciful' 'God loves those who repent' 'do not do evil to those who do evil to you - deal with them in kindness' 'if you pardon and forgive - God is forgiving and merciful'